HATCHERY EVALUATION REPORT

Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

September 1996

Integrated Hatchery Operations Team (IHOT)

HATCHERY EVALUATION REPORT

Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

An Independent Audit Based on Integrated Hatchery Operations Team (IHOT) Performance Measures

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Executive Summary

This report presents the findings of the independent audit of the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead program. The hatchery is located on the Pahsimeroi River near Ellis, Idaho. The hatchery is used for adult collection and spawning of summer steelhead and the adult collection, spawning, incubation, rearing, and release of summer chinook.

The audit was conducted in 1996-1997 as part of a 2-year effort that will include 67 hatcheries and satellite facilities located on the Columbia and Snake River system in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. The hatchery operating agencies include the U.S Fish and Wildlife Service, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, and Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.

Background

The audit is being conducted as a requirement of the Northwest Power Planning Council (NPPC) ÒStrategy for SalmonÓ and the Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. Under the audit, the hatcheries are evaluated against policies and related performance measures developed by the Integrated Hatchery Operations Team (IHOT). IHOT is a multi-agency group established by the NPPC to direct the development of new basinwide standards for managing and operating fish hatcheries. The Bonneville Power Administration (BPA) contracted with Montgomery Watson to act as an independent contractor for the audit. IHOT has established five basic policies that cover: (1) hatchery coordination, (2) hatchery performance standards, (3) fish health, (4) ecological interaction, and (5) genetics. The audit focuses on all these policies, with the exception of hatchery coordination. These policies are set forth in *Policies and Procedures for Columbia Basin Anadromous Salmonid Hatcheries (IHOT 1995)*. That document is the source for the performance measures that are the basis of this audit.

The Audit Process

The audit was based on the facility managementÕs response to a 109-page questionnaire. This audit form was completed through a five-step process in which:

- Information was obtained from headquarters.
- The hatchery manager was asked to fill out and return the audit form.
- A 1-2 day site audit visit was conducted to inspect facilities, review hatchery records, discuss audit form responses, and develop remedial action plans.
- A compliance report was developed to document the compliance status of each performance measure. This report was then shared with the hatchery manager and IHOT representative.
- This hatchery evaluation report was written to document compliance with IHOT performance measures and develop cost estimates for remedial actions when needed.

Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Results

The Pahsimeroi facility includes three ponds for adult holding, four concrete raceways and incubation facilities. The satellite facility has two earthen rearing ponds. The hatchery is funded by Idaho Power as mitigation for fishery losses caused by construction of hydroelectric dams on the Snake River in Hells Canyon.

The Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead program was in general compliance with most of the performance measures. The audit found that the hatchery was not in compliance with the water quality monitoring criteria and alarm facilities, which are all facilities requirements. In the compliance area for fish health policy, the hatchery was not using foot baths in the incubation area and was not following IHOT protocols for equipment and rain gear disinfection. The hatchery did not have a Genetics Monitoring and Evaluation Program in place and was not following the IHOT spawning protocols for the female:male ratio.

The specific areas in which the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead program requires remedial actions based on the IHOT performance measures are listed below. These remedial actions are listed in alphabetical order without intent of ranking or otherwise assigning priority:

- Conduct fishery contribution studies
- Construct bird netting and fence for upper pond
- Construct new release pipe that runs directly to the river
- Develop annual training schedule
- Develop genetics monitoring and evaluation plan
- Develop specific incubation standards for IHOT Operations Plan
- Disinfect ice chests prior to use for transportation of eggs
- Fence settling ponds and construct new release pipe so fish are not released through the settling pond
- Follow IHOT alarm protocols when new system is operational
- Follow IHOT protocols for equipment and rain gear disinfection prior to its use in the hatchery

- Follow IHOT protocols for wearing protective garments when handling eggs
- Follow IHOT spawning protocols (female:male ratio)
- Install and use foot baths
- Install flow and security alarm system with logging capability
- Monitor DO and TGP
- Provide rearing in the basin
- Review IHOT temperature criteria for transport
- Review release strategy as it relates to overall program
- Run analysis for alkalinity and hardness
- Run analysis for contaminants
- Run analysis for missing chemistry parameters
- Run analysis for nitrite
- Run analysis for turbidity
- Use acclimation ponds for release

Non-compliance issues resulting from items beyond human control or Performance Measures not relevant to this hatchery (Type 1 in Table 3, Section 4 of this report) were not listed above.

Facility Description

Name: Pahsimeroi Hatchery
Stock/Species: Summer Chinook

Summer Steelhead

Operating Agency: Idaho Department of Fish and Game

Funding Agency: Idaho Power Corporation

Location: Located on the Pahsimeroi River near Ellis, Idaho. The hatchery is

divided into two locations with the lower facility 1 mile upstream and

the upper facility 7 miles upstream from the river mouth.

Address:

Idaho Department of Fish and Game

Pahsimeroi Hatchery

Box 85

Ellis, ID 83235

Hatchery Manager: Mr. Gary Bertellotti
Phone: (208) 876-4475

Fax:

Purpose: The hatchery began operation in 1969. It is funded by Idaho Power as

mitigation for fishery losses caused by construction of hydroelectric

dams on the Snake River in Hells Canyon. The goal of the hatchery is

to relocate steelhead and chinook salmon runs from the Snake river (which was blocked by Hells Canyon, Oxbow, and Brownlee dams) to the Salmon River drainage.

Production Goal:

Summer Chinook

Produce 1 million smolts for release into Pahsimeroi River and Salmon

River drainage

Provide surplus eggs to other hatchery programs in the state.

Summer Steelhead

Provide green and eyed eggs to Niagara, Magic Valley, and Hagerman

hatcheries

Water Supply: The main hatchery receives its water (17,953 gpm) directly from the

Pahsimeroi River by both gravity and pumped supplies. It also receives

a small flow (225 gpm) from a series of small nearby springs.

Facilities: The hatchery is divided into two locations with the lower facility 1 mile

upstream and the upper facility 7 miles upstream from the river mouth.

Adult Holding: 1 concrete trap pond - 5,000 cf each at the lower facility

3 concrete adult holding ponds - 5,625 cf each at the lower facility

Incubation: 20 double stack vertical tray incubators (320 trays) at the lower facility

Early Rearing: 4 concrete raceways - 1000 cf each at the lower facility

Rearing Ponds: 2 earthen rearing ponds - 55,000 cf each located at the upper facility

Compliance Status

The hatchery audits are based on compliance with written IHOT performance measures. These performance measures are documented in *Policies and Procedures for Columbia Basin*Anadromous Salmonid Hatcheries (referred to as IHOT 1995 in this report).

The purpose of the performance measures is to implement new basinwide policies that provide regional guidelines for operating anadromous hatcheries in the Columbia Basin.

The audit focuses on performance measures for IHOT policies that cover (1) hatchery performance standards, (2) fish health, (3) ecological interaction, and (4) genetics. These performance measures are intended to guide hatchery operations once production is established. For that reason, the hatchery operations audit included broodstock collection, spawning, incubation of eggs, fish rearing and feeding, fish release, equipment maintenance and operations, and personnel training. Production priorities are beyond the scope of this audit.

Based on *IHOT 1995*, a detailed 109-page audit form was developed. The audit form divided the performance measures into six major sections along major program and technical criteria areas. Two additional sections (sections 1 and 8) include general information and expenditure information needed for this Hatchery Evaluation Report and blank forms for additional comments. The following is the basic structure of the IHOT audit form:

- Section 1 Performance Measures for General Information and Expenditure

 Information (PMs General 1-2)
- Section 2 Performance Measures for Program Objectives (PMs 1-4)

Integrated Hatchery Operations Team (IHOT) 1995. *Policies and Procedures for Columbia Basin Anadromous Salmonid Hatcheries*, Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.

Section 3	Performance Measures for Facility Requirements (PMs 5-15)
Section 4	Performance Measures for Hatchery Practices (PMs 16-25)
Section 5	Performance Measures for Fish Health Policy (PMs 26-34)
Section 6	Performance Measures for Ecological Interactions (PMs 35-38)
Section 7	Performance Measures for Genetics Policy (PMs 39-43)
Section 8	Blank Forms for Additional Comments

Several performance measures are repeated in various sections of the audit form. These performance measures overlap in *IHOT 1995* and were retained to allow individuals interested in specific portions of the audit (such as Genetics or Fish Health) to determine the compliance status of all performance measures for a given topic in one location. A repeated performance measure is indicated by shaded text.

The Hatchery Audit Process

The hatchery audit will be conducted over a 2-year period that concludes in 1997. At each hatchery, a five-step process was used to complete the overall hatchery audit. This process consisted of research and onsite visits. The site visit at the Pahsimeroi Hatchery was conducted on September 13, 1996.

The following is the five-step audit process:

- 1. Information was obtained from headquarters.
- 2. The hatchery manager was asked to fill out and return the **Audit Form**.
- 3. A 1-2 day site audit visit was conducted at each hatchery. During that visit an audit team inspected facilities, reviewed hatchery records, discussed audit form responses, and developed remedial action plans when appropriate.

- 4. During the site visit, the compliance status of each performance measure was discussed with the hatchery manager and IHOT representative. A portion of the Hatchery Evaluation Report was sent to the hatchery manager following the audit visit as a **Compliance Report**. That Compliance Report is Table 2 of this report.
- 5. Information from steps 1-4 was used to prepare a draft **Hatchery Evaluation Report.** This draft report was submitted to the operating agencies for review of the information used to determine compliance. Based on review and comments, a final Hatchery Evaluation Report was developed. The final report documents the compliance of a particular hatchery with the IHOT performance measures and presents cost estimates to correct any deficiencies.

Compliance Status of Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

The following table includes information on life-stages that are held on this facility for some portion of their rearing cycle (Table 1). For multi-facility programs, summary cost and contribution data is presented at the facility where rearing occurs. For the compliance status relating to performance measures that do not occur at this hatchery, please refer to the Hatchery Evaluation Reports for the hatcheries and stocks listed in Table 1. A check mark (4) indicates that the specific life-stage is held at this facility.

This section documents the compliance status of the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead program. Each performance measure is presented in a table taken from the audit form (Table 2). The compliance status is identified by the following categories:

- N/A (not applicable)
- **Yes** (in compliance)
- ? (unknown; generally due to unavailability of information to determine compliance)
- **No** (not in compliance).

Remedial actions are suggested for performance measures not in compliance. These remedial actions are grouped into categories and listed in Section 4 of this report, where the cost of the required remedial actions is also presented.

 Table 1 Summary Program Information for Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

Component		Location	n of Adult Holding, Spa	wning, Incubation, an	nd Rearing	
	Pahsimeroi Trap	Pahsimeroi	Sawtooth Hatchery	Niagara Spring		
		Hatchery		Hatchery		
Adult Collection	4					
Adult Holding		4				
Spawning		4				
Fertilization		4				
Incubation						
green-to-eyed			4			
eyed-to-hatch			4			
Rearing						
fry				4		
fingerlings				4		
smolts				4		
Acclimation/release	4					

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	nce Statu	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#1	Are the hatchery programs outlined in a subbasin	IV/A	4	•	NO	Columbia Basin System Planning	
	management plan?					Production Plan, IDFGÕs 5 Year	
						Anadromous Manager Plan, and FERC	
						agreement	
#2	Is the hatchery operating under a current hatchery		4			IHOT Operations Plan	
	operational plan?						
	Is it understood by staff?		4				
	Is it being followed?		4				
#3	Is a hatchery monitoring and evaluation plan in place?					IDFGÕs 5 Year Anadromous Manager	
						Plan	
	Do you have a written monitoring and evaluation plan?		4				
#4a	Adult contribution to fisheries, spawning grounds, and	4				Adult contribution at Niagara Spring	
	hatchery					Hatchery	
#4b	Adult pre-spawning survival as compared with		4			Review of records; in compliance 4 out	
	established goal					of last 4 years	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

		N/A	Yes	?	No	
#4c	Egg-take as compared with established hatchery goal		4			Review of records; in compliance 5 out
						of last 5 years
#4d	Green-egg to eyed-egg survival as compared with	4				Shipped to Sawtooth Hatchery
	established goal					
#4e	Eyed-egg to fry survival as compared with established	4				Shipped to Sawtooth Hatchery for eyeing
	goal					
#4f	Fry to smolt survival as compared with established	4				Shipped to Niagara Hatchery
	goal					
#4g	Production as compared with established goal	4				Shipped to Niagara Hatchery
#4h	Percent survival (smolt to adult) as compared with	4				Shipped to Niagara Hatchery
	established goal					
#4i	Number of eggs, fry, fingerlings, smolts, and/or adults	4				Review of records/Discussion
	to meet basinwide needs					
					I	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	Compliance Status		nce Statı	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
			T	Γ.	T	Non-Compliance	Compliance
	<u> </u>	N/A	Yes	?	No		1
#5a	Temperature						
	Does your water temperature meet the criteria for		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	spawning?						
	Does your water temperature meet the criteria for	4				Currently no incubation at this hatchery	
	incubation?						
	Does your water temperature meet the criteria for	4				Review of records/Discussion	
	rearing?						
#5b	Dissolved gases						
	Is the oxygen level near saturation?		<u>.</u>	4		Review of records/Discussion	Monitor DO in both water supplies
	Is the dissolved nitrogen level less than saturation?			4		Review of records/Discussion	Monitor TGP in both water supplies
#5c	Chemistry						
	Ammonia (un-ionized)			4		No data	Run analysis for chemistry parameters
	Carbon Dioxide			4			
	Chlorine			4			
	pН			4			
	Copper			4			
	Hydrogen Sulfide			4			
	Iron			4			
	Zinc			4			

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

			N/A	Yes	?	No		
:	#5d	Turbidity						
		Does your turbidity meet the criteria?			4		No data	Run analysis for turbidity

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	nce Statu	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
				T		Non-Compliance	Compliance
		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#5e	Alkalinity and hardness						
	Does your alkalinity and hardness meet the criteria?			4		No data	Run analysis for alkalinity and hardness
#5f	Nitrite						
	Does your nitrite meet the criteria?			4		No data	Run analysis for nitrite
#5g	Contaminants						
	Aldrin					No data	Run analysis for contaminants
	Aldriii			4		140 data	Run analysis for contaminants
	Endrin			4			
	Dieldrin			4			
	Heptachlor			4			
	Chlordane			4			
	Methoxychlor			4			
	Lindane			4			
	Malathion			4			
	Guthion			4			
#5h	Pathogens						
	What portions of the hatchery have disease-free water?						
	Adult holding				4	Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	
	Incubation		4			Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	
	Early rearing	4				Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

	N/A	Yes	?	No	
Rearing	4				Inspection of facilities/ Discussion
Others					Inspection of facilities/ Discussion

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure Compliance Status		ıs	Basis for Compliance or Non-Compliance	Remedial Action Needed for Compliance		
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compnance	Compnance
#6	Alarm Systems						
	Do the following areas have alarms?						
	Intake				4	Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	Install flow and security alarm systems
	Large rearing ponds and adult holding ponds Raceway headboxes and rearing ponds Incubation facilities Quarantine areas and facilities Water treatment systems Security Are there outside systems and buzzers in on-site	4	4	4	4 4 4 4	Inspection of facilities/ Discussion Discussion	with logging capability
	residences?						
	Are water flow alarms checked daily?				4	Review of records/Discussion	
	Are all other alarms checked weekly?	4				Discussion	Follow IHOT alarm protocols when new
	Is there a log of alarms for emergencies, tests, and maintenance requirements?				4	Review of records/Discussion	system is operational
	Are telephone pagers used?				4	Discussion	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#7	Adult collection and holding facilities						
	Do you meet the adult holding criteria?		4			Review of records/Discussion	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Complia	nce Statı	1S	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#8	Incubation facilities	IV/A	ies	•	140		
	Type 1: Vertical Stack Incubators Do you have an adequate number of units for the overall program?		4			Inspection of facilities/Discussion	
#9	Rearing facilities						
	Type 1: Concrete Raceways Do you have an adequate number of units for the overall program?	4				Inspection of facilities/Discussion	
	Type 2: Earthen Ponds Do you have an adequate number of units for the overall program?	4				Inspection of facilities/Discussion	
#10	Screening facilities						
	Do you meet the approach velocity criteria?		4			Inspection of facilities/Discussion	
	Are the fish screens regularly cleaned?		4			Inspection of facilities/Discussion	
	Does the screen mesh meet screen opening criteria?		4			Inspection of facilities/Discussion	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

		N/A	Yes	?	No		
	Are rearing containers double screened for fish that	4				No rearing at this hatchery	
	should not be released to adjacent water?						
#11	Predator control facilities						
	Are your predation control facilities effective?	4				No rearing at this hatchery	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

ood storage facilities and quality control	N/A	Yes	_		Non-Compliance	Committees
ood storage facilities and quality control	-		?	No	Non-Comphance	Compliance
Does the storage of dry/semi-moist/moist foods	4				No rearing at this hatchery	
(dry<12%; semi-moist 12-20%; moist >20% moisture)						
follow food manufacturerÕs recommendations?						
Does a regional quality control officer oversee						
production procedures and monitor:						
Verification by feed manufacturer that ingredients	4				Discussion	
meet specifications?						
Ensure feed does not contain unwanted drugs or	4				Discussion	
other additives?						
Analyze ingredients contained in the final food	4				Discussion	
product to ensure that feed specifications have been						
met?						
Are the foods stored and handled according to the						
following criteria?						
	follow food manufacturerÕs recommendations? Does a regional quality control officer oversee production procedures and monitor: Verification by feed manufacturer that ingredients meet specifications? Ensure feed does not contain unwanted drugs or other additives? Analyze ingredients contained in the final food product to ensure that feed specifications have been met? Are the foods stored and handled according to the	follow food manufacturerÕs recommendations? Does a regional quality control officer oversee production procedures and monitor: Verification by feed manufacturer that ingredients meet specifications? Ensure feed does not contain unwanted drugs or other additives? Analyze ingredients contained in the final food product to ensure that feed specifications have been met? Are the foods stored and handled according to the	follow food manufacturerÕs recommendations? Does a regional quality control officer oversee production procedures and monitor: Verification by feed manufacturer that ingredients meet specifications? Ensure feed does not contain unwanted drugs or other additives? Analyze ingredients contained in the final food product to ensure that feed specifications have been met? Are the foods stored and handled according to the	follow food manufacturerÕs recommendations? Does a regional quality control officer oversee production procedures and monitor: Verification by feed manufacturer that ingredients meet specifications? Ensure feed does not contain unwanted drugs or other additives? Analyze ingredients contained in the final food product to ensure that feed specifications have been met? Are the foods stored and handled according to the	follow food manufacturer os recommendations? Does a regional quality control officer oversee production procedures and monitor: Verification by feed manufacturer that ingredients meet specifications? Ensure feed does not contain unwanted drugs or other additives? Analyze ingredients contained in the final food product to ensure that feed specifications have been met? Are the foods stored and handled according to the	follow food manufacturer os recommendations? Does a regional quality control officer oversee production procedures and monitor: Verification by feed manufacturer that ingredients meet specifications? Ensure feed does not contain unwanted drugs or other additives? Analyze ingredients contained in the final food product to ensure that feed specifications have been met? Are the foods stored and handled according to the

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

	N/A	Yes	?	No		
Moist pellets should not exceed 10°F at point of	4				Discussion	
delivery.						
Moist pellets should be removed from freezer just prior to feeding.	4				Discussion	
Do not leave buckets of feed or feed containers outside exposed to light or heat.	4				Discussion	
Open bags of feed should be fed within 1 to 2 days except when feeding small groups of fish.	4				Discussion	
Automatic feeder hoppers and bulk storage facilities should be insulated against excessive temperatures (80°F and above).	4				Discussion	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	ice Statu	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
						Non-Compliance	Compliance
		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#13	Release facilities						
	Do the release facilities ensure that fish are not		4			Inspection of facilities/Discussion	
	subjected to adverse conditions?						
#14	Pollution abatement facilities						
	Do the pollution abatement facilities meet all federal	4				Inspection of facilities/Discussion	
	and state regulations (or good engineering practice)?						
	Are pollution abatement facilities operated correctly?	4				Discussion	
#15	Transportation facilities						
	Are the transport systems adequate to meet IHOT	4				Transportation by Niagara Spring	
	performance measures for transportation practices?					Hatchery	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Complia	nce Statu	IS	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#16	Broodstock selection practices	IN/A	res	•	NO		
	Is the donor selection process document attached?	4				Existing program; does not apply	
	Was the donor selection outline followed in selecting the hatchery broodstock?	4				Existing program; does not apply	
	Go to PM #40 in Genetics Section						
#17	Spawning practices						
	Were the appropriate number of spawners, male/female ratios, and fertilization protocols used?				l 4	Review of records/Discussion	Follow IHOT spawning protocols
	Go to PM #42 in Genetics Section						
#18	Incubation practices						
	Are specific incubation standards listed in the hatchery operations plan?		4			Hatchery Operations Plan	Develop specific incubation standards for IHOT Operations Plan
	Are incubation practices written?		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Incubation Type 1: <u>Vertical tray</u> (see PM #8) Do you meet the loading and flow criteria?		4			Review of records/Discussion	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	nce Statu	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
						Non-Compliance	Compliance
		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#19	Rearing practices						
	Are specific rearing standards listed in the hatchery	4				No rearing at this hatchery	
	operations plan?						
	Are rearing practices written?	4					
	Rearing Unit Type 1: Raceways (see PM #9)						
	Do you meet the density and DI criteria?	4					
	Do you meet the Loading and FI criteria?	4					
	Rearing Unit Type 2: <u>Earthen Ponds</u> (see PM #9)						
	Do you meet the density and DI criteria?	4					
	Do you meet the Loading and FI criteria?	4					
#20	Smolt quality						
	Do you produce a high quality smolt?	4				Released by Niagara Springs Hatchery	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	ice Statu	1S	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
			1		1	Non-Compliance	Compliance
		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#21	Fish health management practices						
	Are the monthly hatchery monitoring visits being		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	conducted? (PM #26)						
	Are the annual broodstock inspections being		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	conducted? (PM #27)						
	conducted. (111 #27)						
	Is there pathogen-free water and are the sanitation				4	Review of records/Discussion	Follow IHOT equipment disinfection
	procedures being followed? (PM #28)				·		protocols
	procedures being followed: (FWI #28)						protocols
	Are the following water quality parameters within						
	criteria? (PM #5a-5h)						
	Water temperature		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Dissolved gases			4		Review of records/Discussion	Run analysis
	Chemistry			4		Review of records/Discussion	Run analysis
	Turbidity			4		Review of records/Discussion	Run analysis
	Alkalinity and hardness			4		Review of records/Discussion	Run analysis
	Nitrite			4		Review of records/Discussion	Run analysis
	Contaminants			4		Review of records/Discussion	Run analysis
	Are rearing standards being followed? (PM #19)	4				Review of records/Discussion	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

	N/A	Yes	?	No		
Are egg and fish transfer/release requirements met?		4			Review of records/Discussion	
(PM #31)						

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	nce Statı	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#22a	Does hatchery performance meet requirements						
	outlined in the regional hatchery policies and in						
	subbasin and hatchery plans for the following areas?						
#22a1	Percent smoltification						
	Do you measure percent smoltification?	4				Rearing at Niagara Springs Hatchery	
	Did you meet the smoltification criteria?	4				Same as above	
#22a2	Rearing density (prior to release)						
	Did you meet the rearing density criteria just prior to release?	4				Same as above	
#22a3	Disease condition (at release)						
	Did you meet all disease regulations just prior to release?	4				Same as above	
#22a4	Number (at release)						
	Did you meet the release number goal?	4				Same as above	
#22a5	Size at release						
	Did you meet the size goal?	4				Same as above	

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead Compliance With Performance Measures

		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#22a6	Dates of release						
	Did you meet the release date goal?	4				Same as above	
#22a7	Location of release						
	Did you release the fish at the specified location?	4				Same as above	
#22b	Are fish reared in the subbasin or acclimated in the						
	subbasin?						
	Are the fish reared in the subbasin?				4	Discussion. Reared at Niagara	Provide rearing in the basin
	Are the fish acclimated in the subbasin?				4	Discussion	Use acclimation ponds for release
#22c	Is the release strategy appropriate for the program?			4		Discussion	Review release strategy as it relates to the
							overall program

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Complia	nce Stati	us	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#23	Transportation facilities	IV/A	1 es	•	140		
	Do transportation equipment and personnel receive disinfection before and after use?		4			Discussion	
	Is the fish tank interior disinfected using a solution of 200 ppm active chlorine for 30 minutes minimum or formaldehyde gas generation method (relative humidity of 60% for 2 hrs)?	4				Discussion	
	Is the exterior of the fish transport vehicle disinfected using high pressure steam (115-130°C), high temperature acid, or with 200 ppm chlorine for 30 minutes?	4				Discussion	
	Is the fish transport vehicle (cab) disinfected using 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compounds (1.5 ml of 50% stock solution/liter water)?	4				Discussion	
	Is other equipment disinfected including fish pumps, nets, egg sorters, waders, boots, rain gear, hoses and other equipment using one of the following solutions?		4			Discussion	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

		N/A	Yes	?	No		
200 ppm	chlorine for 30 minutes						
600 ppm	quaternary ammonia compound for 30						
minutes							
200 ppm	iodophor solution for 10 minutes		4			Discussion	
Do personnel	wear protective garments when handling				4	Discussion	Follow IHOT protocols for wearing
fish eggs or c	cultural water?						protective garments when handling eggs
Do the fish tr	ansport truck/chassis and tank/unit receive	4				Discussion	
an inspection	and service prior to the release season?						
an inspection	and service prior to the release season.						
Is a daily sary	vice inspection completed before starting	4				Discussion	
		4				Discussion	
up and leavin	g for the day?						

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	Compliance Status		IS	Basis for Compliance or Non-Compliance	Remedial Action Needed for Compliance	
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compnance	Compnance
#23	Transportation facilities						
(cont)							
	Does the fish transport unit receive an inspection prior	4				Discussion	
	to loading?						
	Does a pre-loading inspection covering tank water	4				Discussion	
	level, pumps or aerators, oxygen injection system						
	settings, displacement gauge, and truck loading/hauling						
	density tables checked and reviewed occur prior to						
	loading fish in the transport unit?						
	Do hauling criteria include checking the fish 45	4				Discussion	
	minutes to 1 hour after loading?						
	When fish are active and systems are functioning	4				Discussion	
	properly, is the oxygen concentration reduced and						
	maintained at approximately 8 ppm?						
	Is water temperature in the transportation unit	4				Discussion	Review IHOT temperature criteria for
	maintained within the 42-48 °F range?						transport

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

	N/A	Yes	?	No		
Do fish releasing procedures include the following						
criteria?						
Releasing the fish at the correct release site or into the correct water body.	4				Discussion	
Tempering or the difference between the liberation tank and the target water body should not exceed 10°F.	4				Discussion	
The liberation hose should be angled so that fish gently hit the water. Using a tripod is a method of ensuring the hose will stay at the proper angle.	4				Discussion	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	nce Statı	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#24	Evaluation practices	IVA	103	•	110		
	Has the hatchery conducted fishery contribution studies to:						
	Determine the requirements for evaluating and improving management programs?				4	Discussion	Conduct fishery contribution studies
	Develop guidelines that define the geographical area and identify component stocks (hatchery and/or wild) that comprise the management unit?				4	Discussion	
	Develop guidelines that define if the proper stocks of fish are currently being used?				4	Discussion	
	Determine which management units contribute to a specific fishery and the time periods of those contributions?				4	Discussion	
	Determine the relative contributions of the various management units to a specific fishery over the different time periods?				4	Discussion	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Complia	ice Stati	18	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
			1	ı		Non-Compliance	Compliance
		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#25	Training practices						
		ĺ					
	Does the hatchery have a training schedule for its				4	Review of records/Discussion	Develop annual training schedule
	staff?						
	Does each staff member have a personal training		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	plan approved by a supervisor and reviewed						
	annually?						
	Does the hatchery routinely exchange training		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	details between other hatcheries and agencies?						
	Gooding Converse Canal Americans and agoing Converse						
	Does the hatchery encourage and reward off-duty		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	training of staff?						
	training of staff:						
	Does the hatchery conduct monthly staff meetings?		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	2003 the nationary conduct monthly staff meetings:		4			Teview of feeding/Discussion	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure		Complia	nce Statı	1S	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#26	Are monthly hatchery monitoring visits being	IVA	TCS	•	110		
	conducted by a qualified fish health specialist as						
	described below?						
	Conduct visit at least monthly		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Monitoring conducted by qualified fish health specialist		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Examine a representative sample of healthy and		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	moribund fish from each lot.						
	Review fish culture practices with hatchery manager.		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Report finding and results of necropsies on standard		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	form.						
	Recommend appropriate drug or chemical treatment.		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Summarize fish health status or stock prior to release or		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	transfer to another facility.						
#27	Are all of the functions of the hatchery yearly						
	monitoring visits being completed as described below?						
	I					l	I

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

	N/A	Yes	?	No	
Annually examine each broodstock for the presence of		4			Review of records/Discussion
reportable viral pathogens.					
Annually screen each salmon broodstock for the presence of <i>Renibacterium salmoninarum</i> .		4			Review of records/Discussion
Conduct inspection by or under the supervision of qualified fish health specialist.		4			Review of records/Discussion

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	ice Stati	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
	27/4	T 7	9		Non-Compliance	Compliance
Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation	N/A	Yes	?	No		
procedures?						
Are there any sources of pathogen-free water,		4			Discussion	
especially for incubation and early rearing?						
Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and				<u>.</u>		
being followed as described below?						
Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor?		4			Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	
Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the				4	Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	Install and use foot baths
incubation facilityÕs entrance and exit?						
Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock				4	Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	Follow IHOT protocols for equipment
handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use						and rain gear disinfection prior to its use
elsewhere in the hatchery?						in the hatchery
Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior		4			Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	
its use in another pond and/or lot of fish?						
	Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facilityÕs entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior	Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facilityÕs entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior	Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facilityŌs entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior 4	Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facility Ös entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior 4	Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facilityŌs entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior 4	Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facility Os entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior Are so No Discussion Discussion Inspection of facilities/ Discussion Inspection of facilities/ Discussion Inspection of facilities/ Discussion

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

	N/A	Yes	?	No		
Is equipment, including vehicles used to transfer				4	Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	Disinfect ice chests prior to use for
fish between facilities, disinfected prior to use with						transportation of eggs
any other fish lots or at any other location?						
Are rearing vessels sanitized after fish are removed and prior to introducing a new fish lot or stock?		4			Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	
Are dead fish properly disposed of?		4			Inspection of facilities/ Discussion	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	ice Stati	ıs	Basis for Compliance or Non-Compliance	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	Yes	?	No		Compliance
#29	Are water quality parameters being followed?	2.072	100		1,0		
	Are the following water quality parameters within criteria? (PM #5a-5h)						
	Water temperature Dissolved gases Chemistry Turbidity Alkalinity and hardness Nitrite Contaminants		4	4 4 4 4 4		Review of records/Discussion No data	Run analysis Run analysis Run analysis Run analysis Run analysis Run analysis
#30	Go to PM #21 Are incubation and rearing standards being followed?						
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Are the incubation practices following the IHOT incubation criteria? (PM #18)		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Are the rearing practices following the IHOT criteria? (PM #19) Go to rearing practices PM #18-PM #19	4				Review of records/Discussion	
#31	Are egg and fish transfer/release requirements met?		4			Discussion	

Table 2	Pahsimeroi Hatchery	- Summer Steelhead	Compliance With Performance Measures

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	Compliance Status			ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
						Non-Compliance	Compliance
		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#32	Is the hatchery's program outlined in a subbasin		4			Columbia Basin System Planning	
	management plan?					Production Plan, IDFGÕs 5 Year	
						Anadromous Manager Plan, and FERC	
						agreement	
	Go to subbasin plan PM #1						
#33	Is the hatchery operating under a current hatchery		4			IHOT Operations Plan	
	operational plan?						
	Go to operational plan PM #2						
#34	Is a hatchery monitoring and evaluation plan in place?		4			IDFGÕs 5 Year Anadromous Manager	
						Plan	
	Go to hatchery monitoring and evaluation plan PM #3						

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	Compliance Status			ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		N/A	N/A Yes ? No		No	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#35	Does the hatchery program meet requirements established in the regional hatchery policies and subbasin planning documents in the following areas: species, stock, broodstock collection location, broodstock numbers, broodstock collection strategy, and spawning and egg-take protocols?	IVA	165	•	110		
	Does the hatchery program meet the requirements for the following?						
	Species protocols (PM #4a)		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Stock protocols (PM #4a)		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Broodstock collection location protocols (PM #41)		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Broodstock numbers protocols (PM #42)		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Broodstock collection strategy protocols (PM #41)		4			Review of records/Discussion	
	Spawning protocols (PM #42)				4	Review of records/Discussion	Follow IHOT spawning protocols

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

	N/A	Yes	?	No		
Egg-take protocols (PM #42)		4			Review of records/Discussion	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	Compliance Status			18	Basis for Compliance or Non-Compliance	Remedial Action Needed for Compliance
		N/A	Yes	?	No	Ton Complainee	
#36	Does the hatchery's performance meet requirements outlined in the regional hatchery policies and in subbasin and hatchery plans for the following areas: percent smoltification, rearing density, disease condition, and the number, size date(s), and location of release?						
	Percent smoltification (PM #22a1)	4				Release by Niagara Spring Hatchery	
	Rearing density (PM #22a2)	4				Same as above	
	Disease condition (PM #22a3)	4				Same as above	
	Number at release (PM #22a4)	4				Same as above	
	Size at release (PM #22a5)	4				Same as above	
	Date of release (PM #22a6)	4				Same as above	
	Location of release (PM #22a7)	4				Same as above	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#37	Are fish reared in the subbasin or acclimated in the				4	Discussion	See PM #22b
	subbasin?						
#38	See PM #22b Is the release strategy appropriate for the program?				4	Discussion	See PM #22c
	See PM #22c						

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	nce Statu	ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
					T	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#39	For new programs, has a broodstock collection plan	N/A	Yes	?	No		
1139	been developed?						
	Is the broodstock collection plan written?	4				Existing Program; does not apply	
	For a non-captive broodstock program:	4				Existing Program; does not apply	
	Was an unbiased, representative sample collected?						
	Was the recommended number of broodstock collected?	4				Existing Program; does not apply	
	For a captive broodstock program:						
	Were captive brood progeny excluded as donors for propagating the next generation of the captive broodstock program?	4				Existing Program; does not apply	
	Were full-sib crosses avoided?	4				Existing Program; does not apply	
	Is the broodstock collection plan understood and being followed by staff?	4				Existing Program; does not apply	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

		N/A	Yes	?	No	
#40	For a new program, was the donor selection outline					
	followed in selecting the hatchery broodstock?					
	Is a donor selection plan written?	4				Existing Program; does not apply
	Was the donor selection outline followed in selecting the broodstock?	4				Existing Program; does not apply
	Was the target stock recommended in the donor selection process actually used?	4				Existing Program; does not apply

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	Compliance Status			ıs	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
						Non-Compliance	Compliance
		N/A	Yes	?	No		
#41	For existing programs, were the broodstock collection						
	procedures followed?						
	Is the broodstock collection plan written?		4			Review broodstock collection plan	
	Does the broodstock collection plan follow the						
	guideline:						
	Was an unbiased, representative sample collected?				4	Trying to correct a bias that resulted from	
	Was the recommended number of broodstock		4			previous practices Discussion	
	collected?						
	Were the broodstock collection procedures in		4			Discussion	
	hatchery operation plan understood and followed?						
	Were the broodstock collection procedures in		4			Discussion	
	hatchery operation plan understood and followed?						

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Complia	nce Statı	18	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
				I _	T	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#42	Was the appropriate number of spawners, male/female	N/A	Yes	?	No		
"12	ratios, and fertilization protocols used?						
	Are the spawning protocols written?		4			Review	
	Are daily or weekly spawning logs available?		4			Review of records	
	Was the appropriate number of spawners used?				4	Discussion	Follow IHOT spawning protocols
	Did you attempt to spawn all collected broodstock and randomize mating with respect to age class, and other traits?		4			Discussion	
	Was the sex-ratio within the limits given in the performance standards?				4	Discussion	Follow IHOT spawning protocols
	Were the fertilization protocols followed?				4	Discussion	Follow IHOT spawning protocols
	If the hatchery needed to reduce the number of eggs retained, was this done by representative sampling of each male/female cross?	4				Discussion	

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead
 Compliance With Performance Measures

PM #	Description of Performance Measure	(Compliar	nce Statu	1S	Basis for Compliance or	Remedial Action Needed for
		NT/A	N/A Yes ? No		l N	Non-Compliance	Compliance
#43	Is there a genetics monitoring and evaluation program	N/A	Yes	•	No		
	in place?						
	Is a genetics monitoring and evaluation program available?				4	None supplied	Develop genetics monitoring and evaluation plan
	Does the plan address the following elements listed in IHOT:						
	Does the program have elements needed to meet evaluation goals 1-4?	4				Discussion	
	Has a qualified geneticist reviewed and endorsed the program (goal 5)?	4				Discussion	
	Will the program collect the data and maintain the records needed to evaluate compliance on an ongoing basis (goal 5)?	4				Discussion	
	Is the program understood and followed by staff?	4				Discussion	

Remedial Actions

Based on the compliance status for each performance measure, remedial actions were developed. The required remedial actions are organized into five categories. The types of categories range across a spectrum from those actions that are beyond human control, to those that require a change in agency policy or procedures, to those that involve a significant capital cost to put in place. The following are the five types of remedial actions identified under phase 1 of the audit:

The Five Types of Remedial Actions

Туре	Description
1	Non-compliance issues resulting from items beyond human control or Performance Measures not relevant for this hatchery
2	Remedial actions requiring changes in agency policies or procedures
3	Remedial actions requiring changes in monitoring coverage or interval
4	Remedial actions requiring significant capital expenditures
5	Remedial actions that may require significant capital expenditures but are not clearly
	definable at this time

Remedial Actions at Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

This section presents the corrective actions required to bring the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead program into compliance with IHOT performance measures. The remedial actions suggested here are just that, <u>suggestions</u> developed by the Montgomery Watson Audit Team. For some non-compliance areas, other remedial actions could be proposed. The required remedial actions are cross-referenced to each IHOT performance measure that was not in compliance. Where appropriate, the costs associated with the remedial actions are also presented (Table 3).

The cost estimates presented in this section are based on professional experience from similar projects. In most cases, only a lump-sum figure is presented, and detailed take-off lists have not been prepared. The cost estimates are essentially order of magnitude estimates (\pm 40%).

More importantly, the suggested remedial activities may also present several levels of action.

Optional actions have been listed for several problems. These optional actions are desirable for either operational or safety considerations.

Table 3. Remedial Actions Required at Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

Remedial Action Required	Cost	PMs¹
Type 1 - Non-compliance issues resulting from items beyond human		
control or Performance Measures not relevant for this hatchery none		
Type 2 - Remedial actions requiring changes in agency policies or		
procedures		
Follow IHOT alarm protocols when new system is operational		6
Follow IHOT spawning protocols (female:male ratio)		17,41,42
Develop specific incubation standards for IHOT Operations Plan		18, 19
Install and use foot baths		21, 28
Provide rearing in the basin		22b
Use acclimation ponds for release		22b
Review release strategy as it relates to overall program		22c
Follow IHOT protocols for wearing protective garments when handling		23
eggs		
Review IHOT temperature criteria for transport		23
Conduct fishery contribution studies		24
Develop annual training schedule		25
Follow IHOT protocols for equipment and rain gear disinfection prior to		28
its use in the hatchery		
Disinfect ice chests prior to use for transportation of eggs		28
Develop genetics monitoring and evaluation plan		43

Remedial Action Required	Cost	PMs²
Type 3 - Remedial actions requiring changes in monitoring coverage		
or interval		
Monitor DO and TGP		5b
Run analysis for missing chemistry parameters		5c
Run analysis for turbidity		5d
Run analysis for alkalinity and hardness		5e
Run analysis for nitrite		5f
Run analysis for contaminants		5g
Type 4 - Remedial actions requiring significant capital expenditures		
Install flow and security alarm system with logging capability	\$10,000-	6
	15,000	
Construct bird netting and fence for upper pond	\$121,000	11
Construct new release pipe that runs directly to the river	\$22,000	13
Fence settling ponds and construct new release pipe so fish are not	\$52,000	
released through the settling pond		
Type 5 - Remedial actions that may require significant capital		
expenditures but are not clearly definable at this time		
None		

Hatchery Contribution to

Fisheries, Spawning Grounds, and Hatcheries

This section presents the audit findings for the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead program contribution of adult fish to fisheries, local fisheries, spawning grounds, and hatcheries. Data is reported by broodyear. A broodyear refers to the adult contribution from the eggs produced from a single group of spawning adults. For some species, this may include fish caught as 2-, 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-year old fish. Because of the return distribution and data processing delays, the complete adult contribution for a given broodyear may not be available until 4 to 5 years after the fish have been released from the hatchery.

Table 4. Adult Contribution to Fisheries, Spawning Grounds, and Hatcheries:

Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

Year	Fisheries	Spawning Grounds ²	Hatchery ²	Total Combined	Smolt to Adult
				Contribution	(percent)
	(Broodyear)	(Broodyear)	(Broodyear)	(Broodyear)	
1983					

Contribution within Idaho; no information from ocean catch or from Oregon and Washington.

Data obtained from Missing Production Groups Annual Report or from the Regional Mark

Information System database.

Total combined adult contribution; presented when it is not possible to subdivide the contribution into fisheries, spawning grounds, and hatchery contributions.

1984					
1985					
1986					
1987	See Niagara Spring				
	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery
1988	See Niagara Spring				
	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery
1989	See Niagara Spring				
	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery
1990	See Niagara Spring				
	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery	Hatchery
1991					
1992					

Annual Operating Expenditures

The level and detail of annual operating expenditures varies widely depending on hatchery, operating agency, and funding source. When provided, expenditures were presented in terms of personnel costs, operating costs (power, feed, supplies), capital costs, indirect costs charged to the federal government, third-party costs, and other costs. These cost components were summed to determine a total hatchery annual cost. Based on discussion with the hatchery manager, the percent of total hatchery costs allocated to a given program was estimated. The total hatchery costs and the percent of hatchery costs allocated to a given program were used to compute the cost of a given program. Table 5 shows the annual operating expenses for the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead program. For programs that occur at more than one facility (as shown on Table 1 in Section 3 of this report), the cost breakdown for the component(s) at each facility is presented in a separate tables (Table 5a).

Table 5. Annual Operating Expenses: Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

Hatchery	1993	1994	1995
1. Pahsimeroi	\$90,283	\$237,722	\$89,027
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			

Total Program Costs	See Niagara	See Niagara	See Niagara
	Spring Hatchery	Spring Hatchery	Spring Hatchery

The total expenditures for the Pahsimeroi Hatchery are presented in Table 6 by program. The detailed breakdown of program expenditures at this hatchery is presented in separate tables (Tables 6a and 6b).

Table 6. Annual Operating Expenses: Pahsimeroi Hatchery

Program	1993	1994	1995
Summer Steelhead	\$90,283	\$237,722	\$89,027
2. Summer Chinook	\$135,425	\$101,881	\$207,730
3.			
4.			
5.			
Total Hatchery Costs	\$225,708	\$339,603	\$296,757

Table 5a. Annual Operating Expenses - Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Steelhead

Expenditure Occurring at Pahsimeroi Hatchery

Component	1993	1994	1995
Personnel Costs	\$94,512	\$91,290	\$101,300
Operational Costs	\$114,523	\$138,640	\$80,521
Capital Costs	0	0	0
Indirect Costs			
Lumped Hatchery Costs			
Lumped Third-Party Costs	\$16,673	\$109,673	\$114,936
Total Hatchery Costs	\$225,708	\$339,603	\$296,757
Source of Funds			
Idaho Power Corporation	100%	100%	100%
Program Production (lb)			
Total Production (lb)			
Program as Percent of Total	30%	70%	30%
Program Costs	\$90,283	\$237,722	\$89,027

When it was not possible to obtain a detailed cost breakdown from an agency or third party, the undivided costs were entered here.

Table 6a. Detailed Expenditures at Pahsimeroi Hatchery by Program

Summer Steelhead

Component	1993	1994	1995
Personnel Costs	\$94,512	\$91,290	\$101,300
Operational Costs	\$114,523	\$138,640	\$80,521
Capital Costs	0	0	0
Indirect Costs			
Lumped Hatchery Costs			
Lumped Third-Party Costs	\$16,673	\$109,673	\$114,936
Total Hatchery Costs	\$225,708	\$339,603	\$296,757
Source of Funds			
Idaho Power Corporation	100%	100%	100%
Program Production (lb)			
Total Production (lb)			
Program as Percent of Total	30%	70%	30%
Program Costs	\$90,283	\$237,722	\$89,027

When it was not possible to obtain a detailed cost breakdown from an agency or third party, the undivided costs were entered here.

Table 6b. Detailed Expenditures at Pahsimeroi Hatchery by Program

Summer Chinook

Component	1993	1994	1995
Personnel Costs	\$94,512	\$91,290	\$101,300
Operational Costs	\$114,523	\$138,640	\$80,521
Capital Costs	0	0	0
Indirect Costs			
Lumped Hatchery Costs			
Lumped Third-Party Costs	\$16,673	\$109,673	\$114,936
Total Hatchery Costs	\$225,708	\$339,603	\$296,757
Source of Funds			
Idaho Power Corporation	100%	100%	100%
Program Production (lb)			
Total Production (lb)			
Program as Percent of Total	60%	30%	70%
Program Costs	\$135,425	\$101,881	\$207,730

PMs are performance measures that were extracted from the IHOT 1995 report. The IHOT

When it was not possible to obtain a detailed cost breakdown from an agency or third party, the undivided costs were entered here.

performance measures are listed in Table 2 (Section 3 of this report) in numerical order.

PMs are performance measures that were extracted from the IHOT 1995 report. The IHOT performance measures are listed in Table 2 (Section 3 of this report) in numerical order.